

(b) Ferguson's Directory for 1863 gives the number of "European Descendants" as 4,000 and the total population as 2,000,000. The total population, excluding the Military and Shipping, in 1911 was 2.05 times the population of 1863. The following table gives (1) the figures for 1863, (2) what the population should be at the ascertained rate of increase, and (3) the actual figures for 1911:—

	1864.	Estimate.	1911.
Total Ceylon ..	2,000,000	—	4,106,350
Sinhalese ..	1,157,000	2,892,500	2,715,420
Moors ..	130,000	266,500	266,625
European Descendants ..	4,000	8,200	26,663

The Europeans and the Tamils are not included in this table, as their increase and decrease are not due to normal conditions. But, curiously enough, the table shews that while the Sinhalese and the Moors have increased almost exactly as the population has increased, the "European Descendants" increased more than three times as fast as the Sinhalese, the Moors, and the total population! It is also noteworthy that in 1871, the year of the first Census and only eight years after 1863, they had increased from 4,000 to 14,181.

Now, all the 4,000 "European Descendants" in 1863 could not have been Burghers. If by a liberal estimate we reckon the Burghers at 3,500, the number at this time should be no more than 7,175.

(c) In the "Burgher Electorate" of 1911 there were 2,149 names registered. It is well-known that (1) a considerable number of Burghers did not register, and (2) that a large number of names in the electorate were registered under Section 14 b. of the Ordinance. Let us assume that these two groups balance each other in regard to numbers. If we allow an average of 3 to each voter, we have a total Burgher population of $3 \times 2,149$ or 6,447. Even if an average of 5 is allowed, the total cannot exceed $5 \times 2,149$ or 10,745.

Taking these three estimates together we get an average of 7,737 or at the most 9,170 as the total Burgher population of Ceylon. Either would be a reasonable and highly probable figure. But it is possible that other students of the subject have further data on which a calculation can be made, and their contributions will be useful.

GENEALOGY OF THE FAMILY OF PIACHAUD OF CEYLON.

COMPILED BY MR. F. H. DE VOS.

I.

François Piachaud of Nion (Switzerland), Major, Meuron Regiment, born 1762, died at Seringapatnam 28 November 1802 m: *Johanna Dorothea Hagemann*.¹ He had by her:—

- I. *Lucille Henriette Piachaud* m. *C. A. de Raymond*.
- II. *Rudolphina Dorothea Pichaud* m. *Etienne Moise Ruegger*.
- III. *Jacob Piachaud* (who follows under II).

II.

Jacob Piachaud, Savings Bank, Colombo, born in Madras 16 January 1797, died 4 February 1871, married 6 March 1820, *Angneta Margareta van Andringa*.² He had by her:—

- I. *Julia Elizabeth Piachaud*, born at Colombo 22 July 1821, baptized there 26 August 1821 married, 11 July 1843 *William George Hall*.³
- II. *Corneille Theodore Alfred Pichaud*, born at Colombo, 17 August 1823, baptized there 27 September 1823. (Sponsors: *Christian Cornelis Uhlenbeek* at Voorburg and *Johanna Dorothea Hagemann* widow of the Lt.-Col. *Fraaçois Piachaud*.)
- III. *Pauline Elizabeth Piachaud*, born at Colombo 12 October 1825, baptized there 8 December 1825. (Sponsors: *Barend van Andringa* at Enkhuizen and *Catharina Elizabeth Uhlenbeek*⁴ at Voorburg).
- IV. *Celina Henrietta Piachaud*, born at Colombo 12 October 1825, baptized there 8 December 1825. (Sponsors: *Gideon Piachaud*, *Louisa Piachaud*, at Nion and *Lucille Henrietta de Raymond*).⁵
- V. *Gustaaf Eugene Raoul Piachaud* (who follows under III).
- VI. *Emma Marguerite Olara Piachaud* born at Colombo, 23 November 1829, baptized there 25 January 1830 died 16 April 1894, married 13 September 1853 *Henry Rudd*.⁶

- VII. *Evelina Eugenie Piachaud* born at Colombo 4 January 1831, baptized there 11 February 1831, died 24 October 1899. [Sponsors: *Frederick Piachaud*, *Evelyn Piachaud* (born Choise) at Geneva,] married 3 January 1854 *George W. Rudd*⁹ died 10 January 1898.
- VIII. *Charlotte Josephine Piachaud*, born at Colombo 3 Feb. 1834, baptized there 14 November 1834, married 16 January 1854 *John Lewis Hampton*.
- IX. *Anna Emelia Clara Piachaud*, born at Colombo 20 March 1837, baptized there 7 May 1837, married 10 March 1857 *James Moncreiff Wright*.
- X. *Eleanora Maria Piachaud*, born at Colombo 20 January 1840, baptized there 1 March 1840. (Sponsors: *Olke Uhlenbeek*¹⁰ and his wife *Maria Jane Arnoldina Lette and Miss Julie Piachaud*).
- XI. *Laura Isabella Piachaud*, born at Colombo 15 July 1842, baptized there 23 October 1842 (Sponsors: *W. C. Uhlenbeek*¹¹ and *Johanna Maria Knauz*).¹²

III

Gustaff Eugene Raoul Piachaud, born at Colombo 18 August 1827, baptized there 20 September 1827. [Sponsors: *Jenny Piachaud* (born Piachaud) at Geneva, *Jacob Piachaud*,] died 29 April 1908, married (1) at Jaffna 3 February 1853 *Sarah Helena Anderson*,¹³ born 18 December 1832, died 18 May 1859 and (2) 12 November 1861 *Selina Kriekenbeek*.¹⁴

Of the first marriage :—

- I. *Agnes Amelia Piachaud* born 9 November 1853, died 30 October 1903, married 19 May 1875 *Henry Grenier*.
- II. *Pauline Henrietta Piachaud* born 12 June 1855, married 23 February 1885 *Gerald J. Nicholas*.¹⁵
- III. *Eugene Margaret Piachaud*, born 14 June 1857, married 26 December 1878 *Charles Louis Grenier*.
- IV. *Sarah Helen Piachaud*, born 9 May 1859.

Of the second marriage :—

- V. *Raoul Anderson Piachaud* born 20 September 1862, died at Madras 1880.

- VI. *Henry Hollowel Piachaud* born 16 May 1863.
- VII. *James Eugene Piachaud* born 19 May 1865, married 12 November 1903 *Lilian Violet Grenier* and had by her :—
- (1) *James Austin Piachaud* born 15 May 1905.
 - (2) *Marguerite Eugenie Piachaud* born 1 Aug. 1906.
 - (3) *Baoul Alfred Piachaud* born 8 February 1908.
 - (4) *Lilian Eleanor Piachaud* born 10 Dec. 1908.
 - (5) *François Allan Piachaud* born 17 March 1912.
- VIII. *Julia Selina Piachaud*, born 5 June 1867, died 22 Dec. 1901, married *Thomas Coertsz Carron*.
- IX. *Gustauf Edmund Piachaud* born 22 August 1869.
- X. *Laura Maud Piachaud*, born 27 August 1871, died 1872.
- XI. *Florence Amelia Piachaud*, born 15 May 1874, died 16 November 1888.
- XII. *Jacob Olke Louis Piachaud* born 28 April 1879, married 6th October 1904 *Constance Julia Grenier*.
- He had by her :—
- (1) *Dorothy Annie Seline Piachaud* born 29 July 1906.

NOTES.

¹ She was no doubt the daughter of Capt. *Anthony Hagemann* of Stockholm, who died at Trincomalie 30 July 1793.

² Born at Colombo 12 September 1801, daughter of *Olke van Andringa* of Enkhuizen, equipagie-meester, Colombo, by his 2nd wife *Magdalena Elizabeth Strobach*, widow *Sievertsz*.

³ Born at Colombo 6 August 1820, son of *William Hall*, Quarter-Master, 83rd Regiment, and *Anna Jane Hollowel*.

⁴ Born at Colombo 12 September 1780, son of *Johannes Wilhelmus Uhlenbeek* and *Maria Wilhelmina Gildemeester*. He was burgomaster of Voorburg.

⁵ Born 1770, died 1827, son of *Olke van Andringa* of Enkhuizen by his first wife *Gesina Stam*. He was schepen of Enkhuizen and was married to *Anna Christina Groen*.

⁶ Born at Colombo 1789 wife of *Christianus Cornelis Uhlenbeek*.

⁷ Born Piachaud.

⁸ Son of *Henry Rudd*, died Bayswater 25 February 1857 and *Elizabeth Briggs*, died at Colombo 3 May 1839. They were married at St. Peter's Church, Colombo, 2 May 1816.

⁹ Brother of *Henry Rudd*.

¹⁰ Born at Colombo 18 March 1810 (son of *Christianus Cornelis Uhlenbeek* and *Catharina Elizabeth Andringa*): died at the Hague 26 March 1888. He was vice admiral in the Dutch Navy.

¹¹ Brother of *Olke*.

¹² Baptized at Colombo 2 May 1784 daughter of *Godfried Knausz* and *Gertruida van Rooy*.

¹³ Daughter of Capt. *Thomas James Anderson* and *Johanna Henrietta Susanna de Vos*.

¹⁴ V. Journal D. B. U. 70.

¹⁵ Son of Rev. *S. Nicholas* and *Lucilla Roosmalecocq*.

GENEALOGY OF THE FAMILY OF CONRADI OF CEYLON.

COMPILED BY MR. F. H. DE VOS.

I.

John Frederik Conradi of Kirchheim, onderkoopman, died 17 December 1808, married (1) at Galle 10 November 1776 *Justina Petronella de Ly*¹ and (2) *Eva Mekern*.²

Of the first marriage:—

- I. *Arnoldina Maria Cornelia Conradi* baptized at Galle 3 October 1777.
- II. *Caroline Dorothea Conradi* baptized at Colombo 10 Oct. 1779, married at Galle 19 January 1794 *George Louis Bernhard*³ of Montbeliard (France) Colonel, Regiment de Meuron.
- III. *Hendrik Gerard Conradi* baptized at Galle 8 Dec. 1782.
- IV. *Johan Willem Conradi* baptized at Galle 7 Dec. 1784.
- V. *Everardina Petronella Conradi* baptized at Galle 12 Nov. 1786, married at Galle 20 April 1820 *John Parker*, Captain, 2nd Ceylon Regiment.
- VI. *Theodora Wilhelmina Conradi* baptized at Colombo 16 November 1788, married at Colombo 15 April 1804 *Peter Smellie* of Edinburgh, Lieut. 51st Regiment.
- VII. *Caroline Augusta Conradi* baptized at Colombo 18 Dec. 1791, married at Colombo 22 July 1808, *Francis Dickson*, Master Attendant, Colombo.

Of the second marriage:—

- VIII. *Martinus Leonardus Conradi* baptized at Galle 6 March 1796.
- IX. *Johanna Frederica Conradi* baptized at Colombo 21 May 1797.
- X. *Ermina Everardina Conradi* baptized at Colombo 5 October 1798.